

## 5B vocabulario y gramática

### to talk about treatments for medical conditions

**doler (o→ue)** to hurt  
**el dolor** pain  
**el enfermero** the nurse (m)  
**la enfermera** the nurse (f)  
**examinar** to examine, check  
**la inyección** the injection, shot, vaccination  
**las inyecciones** the shots  
**poner una inyección** to give a shot  
**la medicina** the medicine  
**las muletas** the crutches  
**las pastillas** the pills  
**las puntadas** the stitches  
**dar puntadas** to stitch  
**la radiografía** the Xray  
**sacar una radiografía** to take an Xray  
**la receta** the prescription  
**recetar** to prescribe  
**roto-a** broken  
**la sala de emergencia** the emergency room  
**la silla de ruedas** the wheelchair  
**la venda** the bandage  
**el yeso** the cast

### to name parts of the body

**el codo** the elbow  
**el cuello** the neck  
**la espalda** the back  
**el hombro** the shoulder  
**el hueso** the bone  
**la muñeca** the wrist  
**el músculo** the muscle  
**la rodilla** the knee  
**el tobillo** the ankle  
**la sangre** the blood

### to explain how an accident occurred

**el accidente** the accident  
**la ambulancia** the ambulance  
**tropezar** to trip  
**tropezar con** to trip over  
**chocar con** to crash into, collide with  
**cortarse** to cut oneself  
**lastimarse** to hurt oneself  
**romperse** to break, to tear  
**torcerse** to twist, sprain  
**sentirse** to feel  
**moverse** to move  
**caerse** to fall  
**pobrecito-a** poor thing  
**¡qué lástima!** what a shame!  
**¿Qué te pasó?** what happened to you?

**caerse** = to fall

preterite

me caigo	nos caemos	me caí	nos caímos
te caes	os caes	te caíste	os caísteis
se cae	se caen	se cayó	se cayeron

### preterite of venir

vine	vinimos
viniste	vinisteis
vino	vinieron

### preterite of poner

pusé	pusimos
pusiste	pusisteis
puso	pusieron

### preterite of decir and traer

<b>dije traje</b>	<b>dijimos trajimos</b>
<b>dijiste trajiste</b>	<b>dijisteis trajisteis</b>
<b>dijo trajo</b>	<b>dijeron trajeron</b>

### Imperfect Progressive tense

Use the imperfect-tense form of **estar** + the present participle to say something was taking place over a period of time in the past

<b>-ar</b>	<b>estar + (stem)+ando</b>
<b>-er &amp; -ir</b>	<b>estar + (stem) +iendo</b>